

# Primer Gaussove eliminacije sistema z neskončno rešitvami

Fakulteta za računalništvo in informatiko  
Univerza v Ljubljani

# Gaussova eliminacija: pivotiranje in neskončno rešitev

*pivot*

*podpivotni element*

*že urejeno: ne spremojamo več*

*0 ne more biti pivot*

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right)$$

# Gaussova eliminacija: pivotiranje in neskončno rešitev

*pivot*

*podpivotni element*

*že urejeno: ne spremojamo več*

*0 ne more biti pivot*

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right)$$

# Gaussova eliminacija: pivotiranje in neskončno rešitev

*pivot*

*podpivotni element*

*že urejeno: ne spremojamo več*

*0 ne more biti pivot*

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) \begin{matrix} // \\ / \end{matrix}$$

# Gaussova eliminacija: pivotiranje in neskončno rešitev

*pivot*

*podpivotni element*

*že urejeno: ne spremojamo več*

*0 ne more biti pivot*

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{II}} \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right)$$

# Gaussova eliminacija: pivotiranje in neskončno rešitev

*pivot*

*podpivotni element*

*že urejeno: ne spremojamo več*

*0 ne more biti pivot*

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) // \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right)$$

# Gaussova eliminacija: pivotiranje in neskončno rešitev

*pivot*

*podpivotni element*

*že urejeno: ne spremojamo več*

*0 ne more biti pivot*

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|cc|c} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) // \left( \begin{array}{c|cc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) /' \left( \begin{array}{c|cc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) III - II \\ \left( \begin{array}{c|cc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) /IV - 2II$$

# Gaussova eliminacija: pivotiranje in neskončno rešitev

*pivot*

*podpivotni element*

*že urejeno: ne spremojamo več*

*0 ne more biti pivot*

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|cc|c} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) // \left( \begin{array}{c|cc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) /' \left( \begin{array}{c|cc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) III - II \left( \begin{array}{c|cc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) IV - 2II \left( \begin{array}{c|cc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

# Gaussova eliminacija: pivotiranje in neskončno rešitev

*pivot*

*podpivotni element*

*že urejeno: ne spremojamo več*

*0 ne more biti pivot*

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|cc|c} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) // \left( \begin{array}{c|cc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) /' \left( \begin{array}{c|cc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) III - II \left( \begin{array}{c|cc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) IV - 2II$$

# Gaussova eliminacija: pivotiranje in neskončno rešitev

*pivot*

*podpivotni element*

*že urejeno: ne spremojamo več*

*0 ne more biti pivot*

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) // \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) /' \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) III - II \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) IV - 2II$$

# Gaussova eliminacija: pivotiranje in neskončno rešitev

*pivot*

*podpivotni element*

*že urejeno: ne spremojamo več*

*0 ne more biti pivot*

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) // \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) /' \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) III - II \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) /IV - 2II \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 \end{array} \right) /III - 2I$$

# Gaussova eliminacija: pivotiranje in neskončno rešitev

*pivot*

*podpivotni element*

*že urejeno: ne spremojamo več*

*0 ne more biti pivot*

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) // \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) /' \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) III - II \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) III - 2I /IV - 2II \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) /IV - 2I$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & -4 \end{array} \right)$$

# Gaussova eliminacija: pivotiranje in neskončno rešitev

*pivot*

*podpivotni element*

*že urejeno: ne spremojamo več*

*0 ne more biti pivot*

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) // \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) /' \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) III - II \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) III - 2I \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) IV - 2II \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) IV - 2I$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & -4 \end{array} \right)$$

# Gaussova eliminacija: pivotiranje in neskončno rešitev

*pivot*

*podpivotni element*

*že urejeno: ne spremojamo več*

*0 ne more biti pivot*

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) // \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) /' \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) III - II \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) III - 2I \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) IV - 2II \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) IV - 2I$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & -4 \end{array} \right)$$

# Gaussova eliminacija: pivotiranje in neskončno rešitev

*pivot*

*podpivotni element*

*že urejeno: ne spremenjamo več*

*0 ne more biti pivot*

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) // \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) /' \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) III - II \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) /IV - 2II \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) /III - 2I$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & -4 \end{array} \right) III/(-5) \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) IV/(-4) + III/5$$

# Gaussova eliminacija: pivotiranje in neskončno rešitev

*pivot*

*podpivotni element*

*že urejeno: ne spremenjamo več*

*0 ne more biti pivot*

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) \text{II} \left/ \right. \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) \text{I} \left/ \right. \left( \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) \text{III} - \text{II} \left/ \right. \left( \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) \text{IV} - 2\text{II} \left/ \right. \left( \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & -4 \end{array} \right) \text{III}/(-5) \left/ \right. \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \text{IV}/(-4) + \text{III}/5 \left/ \right. \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

# Gaussova eliminacija: pivotiranje in neskončno rešitev

*pivot*

*podpivotni element*

že urejeno: ne spremojamo več

0 ne more biti pivot

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) // \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) /' \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) III - II \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) /IV - 2II \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) /IV - 2I$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & -4 \end{array} \right) III/(-5) \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) IV/(-4) + III/5$$

$$IV \quad 0 = 0$$

# Gaussova eliminacija: pivotiranje in neskončno rešitev

*pivot*

*podpivotni element*

*že urejeno: ne spremenjamo več*

*0 ne more biti pivot*

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) \text{II} \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) \text{III} - \text{II} \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) \text{III} - 2\text{I} \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) \text{IV} - 2\text{I}$$
$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & -4 \end{array} \right) \text{III}/(-5) \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\text{IV } 0 = 0$$

$$\text{III } z = 1$$

# Gaussova eliminacija: pivotiranje in neskončno rešitev

*pivot*

*podpivotni element*

*že urejeno: ne spremojamo več*

*0 ne more biti pivot*

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) \text{II} \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) \text{III} - \text{II} \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) \text{III} - 2\text{I} \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \text{IV} - 2\text{II} \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right) \text{IV} - 2\text{I}$$
$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & -4 \end{array} \right) \text{III}/(-5) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\text{IV } 0 = 0$$

$$\text{III } z = 1$$

$$\text{II } y + 2z = 3 \implies y = 1$$

# Gaussova eliminacija: pivotiranje in neskončno rešitev

*pivot*

*podpivotni element*

že urejeno: ne spremenjamo več

0 ne more biti pivot

$$\left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) \text{II} \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{c|ccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 2 \end{array} \right) \text{III} - \text{II} \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{cccc} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 2 \end{array} \right) \text{IV} - 2\text{II} \rightarrow$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & -5 & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 & -4 \end{array} \right) \text{III}/(-5) \rightarrow \left( \begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\text{IV } 0 = 0$$

$$\text{III } z = 1$$

$$\text{II } y + 2z = 3 \implies y = 1$$

$$\text{I } x - y + z = 0 \implies x = 0$$